

Madison County

Florida's 57th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Madison County	Florida
1980 Census	14,894	9,746,961
1990 Census	16,569	12,938,071
2000 Census	18,733	15,982,824
2010 Census	19,224	18,801,332
2020 Census	17,968	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	-6.5%	14.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.9%	19.5%
% Aged 65 and over	22.7%	21.2%
% Median age	45.3	43.0
Gender		
% Male	51.9%	48.6%
% Female	48.1%	51.4%
Race (alone) & Ethnicity		
% Not Hispanic-White	56.4%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	35.0%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	0.3%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	0.4%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	2.9%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.9%	26.5%

Population Estimates

	Madison County	Florida
2021 Estimate	18,122	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	0.9%	1.7%
2022 Estimate	18,438	22,276,132
% change 2020-2022	2.6%	3.4%
2023 Estimate	18,698	22,634,867
% change 2020-2023	4.1%	5.1%
2024 Estimate	18,649	23,014,551
% change 2020-2024	3.8%	6.9%
Based on 2023 Estimate		
2025	18,745	23,292,200
2030	18,827	24,698,545
2035	18,864	25,814,954
2040	18,907	26,682,030
2045	18,943	27,409,376
2050	18,977	28,065,018

Population Characteristics

	Madison County	Florida
(% of total persons aged 5 and over)		
Speak only English	94.6%	69.9%
Speak a language other than English	5.4%	30.1%
Speak English "very well"	4.0%	18.0%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	3.2%	21.4%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	9.6%	7.7%

Migration

Residence 1 Year Ago	Madison County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	88.5%	86.0%
Different house in the U.S.	11.3%	13.0%
Same county in Florida	3.3%	6.9%
Different county in Florida	6.4%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.6%	3.0%
Abroad	0.2%	1.0%

Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP	Madison County	Florida
(Thousands of Chained 2017 Dollars)		
2017 GDP	408,978	1,014,866,863
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2018 GDP	440,297	1,050,433,812
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2019 GDP	412,559	1,084,913,903
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2020 GDP	430,822	1,069,758,799
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2021 GDP	436,050	1,170,526,307
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2022 GDP	473,036	1,239,883,625
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2023 GDP	532,368	1,292,787,615
Percent of the State	0.0%	

Population by Housing Type

	Madison County	Florida
Household Population	16,253	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.36	2.47
Group Quarters Population	1,715	464,583

Housing

	Madison County	Florida
Housing Counts		
Housing units, 2020 Census	8,315	9,865,350
Occupied	6,877	8,529,067
Vacant	1,438	1,336,283

Building Permits

	Madison County	Florida
Units Permitted		
2000	45	155,269
2010	27	38,679
2020	43	164,074
2021	52	213,494
2022	52	211,962
2023	31	193,788
2024	30	173,326

Density

Persons per square mile	Madison County	Florida
2000	27.1	296.4
2010	27.6	350.6
2020	25.8	401.4
2023	26.8	421.9
2024	26.8	429.0

Households and Family Households

	Madison County	Florida
Households		
Total households, 2000 Census	6,629	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	4,683	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	45.1%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	6,985	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	4,778	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	36.4%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.48	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.00	3.01
Total households, 2020 Census	6,877	8,529,067
Family households, 2020 Census	4,481	5,571,482
% with own children under 18	32.5%	36.0%

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.
Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Employment and Labor Force

Establishments

2023

	Madison County	Florida
All industries	444	878,947
Natural Resource & Mining	28	5,771
Construction	34	82,738
Manufacturing	14	25,599
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	101	151,500
Information	3	19,752
Financial Activities	25	95,132
Professional & Business Services	51	226,936
Education & Health Services	82	100,498
Leisure and Hospitality	39	66,309
Other Services	25	59,548
Government	31	5,830

Average Annual Employment

% of All Industries, 2023

	Madison County	Florida
All industries	4.897	9,678,557
Natural Resource & Mining	5.3%	0.7%
Construction	2.1%	6.5%
Manufacturing	10.0%	4.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	17.2%	20.2%
Information	0.4%	1.6%
Financial Activities	2.2%	6.9%
Professional & Business Services	6.5%	16.7%
Education & Health Services	20.6%	15.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	9.3%	13.4%
Other Services	1.2%	3.0%
Government	25.0%	11.2%

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Establishments

% of All Industries

	Madison County	Florida
All industries	444	878,947
Natural Resource & Mining	6.3%	0.7%
Construction	7.7%	9.4%
Manufacturing	3.2%	2.9%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	22.7%	17.2%
Information	0.7%	2.2%
Financial Activities	5.6%	10.8%
Professional & Business Services	11.5%	25.8%
Education & Health Services	18.5%	11.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	8.8%	7.5%
Other Services	5.6%	6.8%
Government	7.0%	0.7%

Average Annual Wage

2023

	Madison County	Florida
All industries	\$41,625	\$66,446
Natural Resource & Mining	\$46,736	\$46,398
Construction	\$44,993	\$66,902
Manufacturing	\$51,626	\$78,331
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$42,793	\$59,161
Information	\$41,074	\$112,704
Financial Activities	\$54,359	\$101,130
Professional & Business Services	\$39,472	\$83,076
Education & Health Services	\$30,878	\$63,868
Leisure and Hospitality	\$18,299	\$35,528
Other Services	\$33,612	\$49,293
Government	\$45,423	\$67,715

Labor Force as Percent of Population

Aged 18 and Older

	Madison County	Florida
2000	55.0%	63.7%
2010	52.4%	61.8%
2020	45.9%	58.0%
2021	47.1%	58.9%
2022	48.0%	59.8%
2023	54.4%	60.4%
2024	46.2%	60.3%

Unemployment Rate

	Madison County	Florida
2000	4.1%	3.7%
2010	9.7%	10.8%
2020	7.3%	8.0%
2021	5.8%	4.7%
2022	3.7%	3.0%
2023	3.3%	2.9%
2024	4.3%	3.4%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)

	Madison County	Florida
2000	\$327,556	\$471,588,082
2010	\$470,584	\$730,690,145
% change 2000-2010	43.7%	54.9%
2020	\$675,270	\$1,220,782,745
% change 2010-2020	43.5%	67.1%
2021	\$723,060	\$1,358,786,260
% change 2020-2021	7.1%	11.3%
2022	\$768,323	\$1,436,107,237
% change 2021-2022	6.3%	5.7%
2023	\$827,741	\$1,553,426,399
% change 2022-2023	7.7%	8.2%

Per Capita Personal Income

	Madison County	Florida
2000	\$17,485	\$29,387
2010	\$24,469	\$38,778
% change 2000-2010	39.9%	32.0%
2020	\$37,790	\$56,540
% change 2010-2020	54.4%	45.8%
2021	\$39,950	\$62,242
% change 2020-2021	5.7%	10.1%
2022	\$42,146	\$64,557
% change 2021-2022	5.5%	3.7%
2023	\$44,697	\$68,703
% change 2022-2023	6.1%	6.4%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)

	Madison County	Florida
2000	\$186,753	\$308,751,767
2010	\$201,314	\$439,036,383
% change 2000-2010	7.8%	42.2%
2020	\$278,178	\$684,270,758
% change 2010-2020	38.2%	55.9%
2021	\$305,433	\$771,654,020
% change 2020-2021	9.8%	12.8%
2022	\$340,840	\$841,921,275
% change 2021-2022	11.6%	9.1%
2023	\$364,882	\$908,440,362
% change 2022-2023	7.1%	7.9%

Median Income

	Madison County	Florida
Median Household Income	\$48,176	\$71,711
Median Family Income	\$63,201	\$86,127

Percent in Poverty, 2023

	Madison County	Florida
All ages in poverty	19.8%	12.4%
Under age 18 in poverty	27.5%	16.0%
Related children age 5-17 in families in poverty	27.8%	15.3%

Workers Aged 16 and Over

	Madison County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida		
Worked outside county of residence	29.3%	17.2%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.3	28.0

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate

	Madison County	Florida
(per 1,000 population)		
12-Month Period Ending December 31, 2023	0.75	1.20
12-Month Period Ending December 31, 2024	0.75	1.53
State Rank	52	NA

NonBusiness Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2021-22	Madison County	Florida*	Expenditures 2021-22	Madison County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$70,656.5	\$100,987,094.3	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$69,819.30	\$87,375,419.16
Per Capita \$	\$3,832.12	\$4,753.99	Per Capita \$	\$3,786.71	\$4,113.22
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
General Government Taxes (\$000s)	\$13,709.2	\$38,773,224.6	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$26,688.03	\$36,715,485.34
Per Capita \$	\$743.53	\$1,825.26	Per Capita \$	\$1,447.45	\$1,728.39
% of Total	19.4%	38.4%	% of Total	38.2%	42.0%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$2,370.1	\$4,209,936.0	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$14,346.20	\$13,363,472.90
Per Capita \$	\$128.54	\$198.18	Per Capita \$	\$778.08	\$629.09
% of Total	3.4%	4.2%	% of Total	20.5%	15.3%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$8,227.7	\$8,275,034.7	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$2,712.00	\$5,823,076.34
Per Capita \$	\$446.23	\$389.55	Per Capita \$	\$147.09	\$274.12
% of Total	11.6%	8.2%	% of Total	3.9%	6.7%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$4,097.3	\$25,774,852.2	Transportation (\$000s)	\$2,394.09	\$6,146,973.86
Per Capita \$	\$222.22	\$1,213.35	Per Capita \$	\$129.85	\$289.37
% of Total	5.8%	25.5%	% of Total	3.4%	7.0%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$226.8	\$2,289,306.5	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$322.70	\$2,095,127.71
Per Capita \$	\$12.30	\$107.77	Per Capita \$	\$17.50	\$98.63
% of Total	0.3%	2.3%	% of Total	0.5%	2.4%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$21,731.9	\$8,397,909.0	Human Services (\$000s)	\$897.11	\$4,845,695.64
Per Capita \$	\$1,178.65	\$395.33	Per Capita \$	\$48.66	\$228.11
% of Total	30.8%	8.3%	% of Total	1.3%	5.5%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$20,293.5	\$13,267,031.3	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$927.56	\$2,101,309.57
Per Capita \$	\$1,100.63	\$624.55	Per Capita \$	\$50.31	\$98.92
% of Total	28.7%	13.1%	% of Total	1.3%	2.4%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$20,378.11	\$12,196,205.02
			Per Capita \$	\$1,105.22	\$574.14
			% of Total	29.2%	14.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$1,153.51	\$4,088,072.79
			Per Capita \$	\$62.56	\$192.45
			% of Total	1.7%	4.7%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Madison County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	1,551.1	2,158.0
Admissions to prison FY 2023-24	50	27,227
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2023-24	268.1	118.3

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Madison County	Florida
Under 65 years	83.9%	86.1%
Under 19 years	91.7%	92.7%
18 to 64 years	81.3%	83.8%

Education

Public Education Schools	Madison County	Florida
Traditional Setting (2024-25)	School District	
Total (state total includes special districts)	7	3,791
Elementary	3	1,868
Middle	0	562
Senior High	2	728
Combination	2	633
Educational attainment		
Persons aged 25 and older	Madison County	Florida
% HS graduate or higher	80.6%	89.6%
% bachelor's degree or higher	12.5%	33.2%

Other County Profiles

Criminal Justice County Profiles
School District Profiles

State and Local Taxation

2024	Madison County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	8.8776	
School	5.3380	
Municipal		0.9097
Special Districts	0.2936	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

State Infrastructure

Transportation	Madison County	Florida
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	138.7	12,189.9
Lane Miles	360.9	45,742.2
Conservation Land (land acres only)		
State-Owned (includes partially-owned)	16,555	5,689,323
% of Total Conservation Land (CL)	95.6%	54.9%
% of Total Area Land	3.7%	16.6%
% of Florida State-Owned CL	0.3%	

