

Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county

with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Race & Ethnicity		
% White alone	75.0%	75.0%
% Black or African American alone	22.2%	16.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.8%	22.5%
Estimates and Projections		
2018 Estimate	15,867	20,840,568
% change 2010-18	2.1%	10.8%
2020 Projection based on 2018 estimate	16,112	21,517,610
% change 2018-20	1.5%	3.2%
2025 Projection based on 2018 estimate	16,309	23,050,820
% change 2020-25	1.2%	7.1%
2017 Median Age	40.4	41.6

Density

Persons per square mile	Union County	Florida
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2018	65.1	392.7

Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778
Units Permitted		
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2011	9	42,360
2012	13	64,810
2013	15	86,752
2014	22	84,075
2015	23	109,924
2016	27	116,240
2017	29	122,719

Population Characteristics

Language spoken at home other than English	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 5 and over	6.2%	28.7%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.8%	20.2%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	14.6%	9.0%

Residence 1 Year Ago	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	80.3%	84.1%
Different house in the U.S.	19.7%	14.8%
Same county in Florida	1.8%	8.9%
Different county in Florida	16.7%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.2%	2.8%
Abroad	0.0%	1.1%

Employment by Industry

Number of Establishments	Union County	Florida	Percent of All Establishments	Union County	Florida
2017			2017		
All industries	203	679,976	All industries	203	679,976
Natural Resource & Mining	9	5,274	Natural Resource & Mining	4.4%	0.8%
Construction	36	68,218	Construction	17.7%	10.0%
Manufacturing	7	20,585	Manufacturing	3.4%	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	46	139,467	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	22.7%	20.5%
Information	1	10,989	Information	0.5%	1.6%
Financial Activities	11	72,393	Financial Activities	5.4%	10.6%
Professional & Business Services	25	159,259	Professional & Business Services	12.3%	23.4%
Education & Health Services	24	72,778	Education & Health Services	11.8%	10.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	11	55,767	Leisure and Hospitality	5.4%	8.2%
Other Services	8	55,357	Other Services	3.9%	8.1%
Government	24	6,037	Government	11.8%	0.9%

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Employment by Industry

Average Annual Employment, % of All Industries, 2017	Union County	Florida	Average Annual Wage 2017	Union County	Florida
All industries	3,625	8,495,250	All industries	\$36,174	\$48,452
Natural Resource & Mining	1.5%	0.9%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$41,617	\$32,773
Construction	5.8%	5.9%	Construction	\$34,432	\$49,255
Manufacturing	NA	4.3%	Manufacturing	NA	\$59,389
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	16.1%	20.5%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$35,447	\$43,218
Information	NA	1.6%	Information	NA	\$80,303
Financial Activities	0.9%	6.6%	Financial Activities	\$33,699	\$72,712
Professional & Business Services	7.1%	15.6%	Professional & Business Services	\$22,519	\$58,701
Education & Health Services	7.3%	14.8%	Education & Health Services	\$39,442	\$49,450
Leisure and Hospitality	1.6%	14.1%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$15,393	\$24,901
Other Services	0.7%	3.2%	Other Services	\$24,096	\$35,320
Government	54.1%	12.4%	Government	\$37,879	\$53,214

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Union County	Florida	Unemployment Rate	Union County	Florida
1990	49.3%	64.3%	1990	5.1%	6.1%
2000	43.1%	63.7%	2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	43.7%	62.2%	2010	8.5%	11.1%
2018	35.5%	61.6%	2018	3.4%	3.6%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Per Capita Personal Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$103,419	\$260,093,568	1990	\$10,048	\$19,956
2000	\$190,115	\$477,315,998	2000	\$14,135	\$29,744
% change 1990-2000	83.8%	83.5%	% change 1990-00	40.7%	49.0%
2010	\$267,838	\$725,801,140	2010	\$17,230	\$38,511
% change 2000-10	40.9%	52.1%	% change 2000-10	21.9%	29.5%
2011	\$274,480	\$766,185,838	2011	\$17,945	\$40,120
% change 2010-11	2.5%	5.6%	% change 2010-11	4.1%	4.2%
2012	\$273,392	\$791,918,553	2012	\$17,918	\$40,944
% change 2011-12	-0.4%	3.4%	% change 2011-12	-0.2%	2.1%
2013	\$277,807	\$794,796,980	2013	\$18,321	\$40,582
% change 2012-13	1.6%	0.4%	% change 2012-13	2.2%	-0.9%
2014	\$286,365	\$858,498,660	2014	\$18,752	\$43,146
% change 2013-14	3.1%	8.0%	% change 2013-14	2.4%	6.3%
2015	\$300,520	\$919,226,924	2015	\$19,662	\$45,352
% change 2014-15	4.9%	7.1%	% change 2014-15	4.9%	5.1%
2016	\$301,914	\$953,260,614	2016	\$19,776	\$46,148
% change 2015-16	0.5%	3.7%	% change 2015-16	0.6%	1.8%
2017	\$316,485	\$1,000,624,065	2017	\$20,396	\$47,684
% change 2016-17	4.8%	5.0%	% change 2016-17	3.1%	3.3%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Median Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$94,935	\$161,317,329	Median Household Income	\$37,460	\$50,883
2000	\$152,004	\$313,054,047	Median Family Income	\$46,773	\$61,442
% change 1990-2000	60.1%	94.1%			
2010	\$207,180	\$438,991,235			
% change 2000-10	36.3%	40.2%			
2011	\$203,989	\$450,502,115			
% change 2010-11	-1.5%	2.6%			
2012	\$203,663	\$468,412,894			
% change 2011-12	-0.2%	4.0%			
2013	\$203,140	\$482,900,406			
% change 2012-13	-0.3%	3.1%			
2014	\$192,158	\$512,331,048			
% change 2013-14	-5.4%	6.1%			
2015	\$197,791	\$545,122,402			
% change 2014-15	-2.6%	12.9%			
2016	\$203,223	\$567,712,460			
% change 2015-16	5.8%	10.8%			
2017	\$206,685	\$596,159,864			
% change 2016-17	4.5%	9.4%			

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate (per 1,000 population)	Union County	Florida	Educational attainment Persons aged 25 and older	Union County	Florida
12-Month Period Ending Dec. 31, 2017	0.31	1.99	% HS graduate or higher	75.9%	87.6%
12-Month Period Ending Dec. 31, 2018	0.57	2.02	% bachelor's degree or higher	8.3%	28.5%
State Rank	60	NA			

Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Quality of Life

Crime	Union County	Florida	Workers Aged 16 and Over	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2017 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	896.7	2,989.5	Place of Work in Florida		
Admissions to prison FY 2017-18	44	27,917	Worked outside county of residence	43.9%	17.6%
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2017-18	277.3	134.0	Travel Time to Work		
			Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	27.0

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2015-16	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2015-16	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$13,574.9	\$40,323,612.7	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$12,884.01	\$38,724,729.62
Per Capita \$	\$854.47	\$2,097.46	Per Capita \$	\$810.98	\$2,014.29
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	94.9%	96.0%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,724.0	\$12,835,034.6	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$2,224.86	\$7,520,342.77
Per Capita \$	\$234.41	\$667.62	Per Capita \$	\$140.04	\$391.18
% of Total	27.4%	31.8%	% of Total	16.4%	18.6%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$545.2	\$1,732,457.6	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$4,435.24	\$9,077,106.65
Per Capita \$	\$34.32	\$90.11	Per Capita \$	\$279.17	\$472.15
% of Total	4.0%	4.3%	% of Total	32.7%	22.5%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$5,495.6	\$4,079,466.6	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,032.82	\$4,450,581.04
Per Capita \$	\$345.92	\$212.20	Per Capita \$	\$65.01	\$231.50
% of Total	40.5%	10.1%	% of Total	7.6%	11.0%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,983.0	\$12,526,050.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$1,981.18	\$4,573,528.57
Per Capita \$	\$124.82	\$651.55	Per Capita \$	\$124.70	\$237.89
% of Total	14.6%	31.1%	% of Total	14.6%	11.3%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$61.0	\$202,607.1	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$583.08	\$1,451,926.79
Per Capita \$	\$3.84	\$10.54	Per Capita \$	\$36.70	\$75.52
% of Total	0.4%	0.5%	% of Total	4.3%	3.6%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$103.0	\$908,143.1	Human Services (\$000s)	\$283.90	\$3,212,191.93
Per Capita \$	\$6.48	\$47.24	Per Capita \$	\$17.87	\$167.08
% of Total	0.8%	2.3%	% of Total	2.1%	8.0%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,663.2	\$8,039,852.7	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$275.62	\$1,496,681.81
Per Capita \$	\$104.69	\$418.20	Per Capita \$	\$17.35	\$77.85
% of Total	12.3%	19.9%	% of Total	2.0%	3.7%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$1,355.32	\$6,041,997.10
			Per Capita \$	\$85.31	\$314.28
			% of Total	10.0%	15.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$712.00	\$900,372.95
			Per Capita \$	\$44.82	\$46.83
			% of Total	5.2%	2.2%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,106.8
Lane Miles	115.2	44,204.6
State Bridges		
Number	12	6,929
State Facilities		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	313	9,498
Square Footage	1,782,359	64,170,217
State Owned Lands		
State Lands		
Conservation Lands		
Parcels	11	38,326
Acreage	347.0	3,140,422.9
Non-Conservation Lands		
Parcels	34	5,880
Acreage	7,219.5	160,353.7

State and Local Taxation

2018 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	
School	6.3710	
Municipal		0.4410
Special Districts	0.8948	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

Prepared by:
 Florida Legislature
 Office of Economic and Demographic Research
 111 W. Madison Street, Suite 574
 Tallahassee, FL 32399-6588
 (850) 487-1402 <http://edr.state.fl.us>



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